

## Ground water Quality Status (Tube well) of Cuttack, Bhubaneswar and Puri cities (2015)

| Location →<br>Parameter<br>(Permissible<br>limit,max.- IS<br>:10500 :2012)<br>↓ | Month | Cuttack                     |                                     |                             |                |                                 | Bhubaneswar     |                 |               |          |                      |  | Puri      |                |                |            |
|---|-------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------|----------------------|--|-----------|----------------|----------------|------------|
|   |       | Jagatpur<br>Industrial area | Madhupatna-<br>Kalyan nagar<br>area | Bidanasi –<br>Tulsipur area | Badambadi area | Ranihat –<br>Mangalabag<br>area | Khandagiri area | CapitalHospital | Samantaraypur | Jharpada | Chandrasekhar<br>pur | Secretariat -<br>Governor House-<br>area | Badadanda | Mausima Mandir | Sea beach site | Baliapanda |
| (1)   | (2)   | (3)                         | (4)                                 | (5)                         | (6)            | (7)                             | (8)             | (9)             | (10)          | (11)     | (12)                 | (13)                                     | (14)      | (15)           | (16)           | (17)       |
| pH (6.5 to 8.5)   | A     | 6.8                         | 7.2                                 | 7.6                         | 7.3            | 7.6                             | 7.0             | 8.0             | 8.1           | 6.4      | 7.1                  | 6.7                                      | 8.3       | 7.2            | 8.3            | 7.8        |
|   | O     | 7.1                         | 7.6                                 | 7.7                         | 7.8            | 7.8                             | 6.2             | 6.3             | 8.0           | 7.0      | 6.6                  | 6.8                                      | 7.6       | 8.1            | 8.2            | 8.0        |
| Conductivity,<br>µS/cm  | A     | 674                         | 386                                 | 165                         | 663            | 213                             | 134             | 322             | 225           | 238      | 158                  | 136                                      | 947       | 912            | 1082           | 252        |
|   | O     | 908                         | 290                                 | 139                         | 405            | 300                             | 721             | 388             | 412           | 269      | 246                  | 499                                      | 1166      | 528            | 970            | 389        |
| Biological<br>Oxygen<br>Demand, mg/l  | A     | 0.3                         | 0.3                                 | 0.6                         | 2.1            | 0.5                             | 0.8             | 0.2             | 0.7           | 0.8      | 0.8                  | 0.2                                      | 0.6       | 0.8            | 0.3            | 0.1        |
|   | O     | 0.4                         | 0.8                                 | 0.4                         | 1.2            | 0.3                             | 0.2             | 0.3             | 0.3           | 0.3      | 0.5                  | 0.4                                      | 0.1       | 0.2            | 0.4            | 0.9        |
| Chemical<br>Oxygen<br>Demand, mg/l  | A     | 26.3                        | 11.3                                | 9.4                         | 11.3           | 11.3                            | 3.8             | 1.9             | 3.8           | 5.7      | 3.8                  | 0.9                                      | 5.5       | 5.5            | 7.3            | 2.3        |
|   | O     | 5.4                         | 10.8                                | 7.2                         | 10.8           | 5.4                             | 5.4             | 8.9             | 7.1           | 7.2      | 12.6                 | 5.4                                      | 6.2       | 4.6            | 10.8           | 12.3       |
| Turbidity,<br>NTU(5)  | A     | 0.5                         | 1.2                                 | 0.2                         | 3.0            | 2.8                             | 1.2             | 2.4             | 0.7           | 3.5      | 0.7                  | 4.0                                      | 3.5       | 4.9            | 0.8            | 1.1        |
|   | O     | 1.4                         | 80                                  | 0.6                         | 25             | 0.6                             | 16              | 0.3             | 0.6           | 5.7      | 0.8                  | 2.4                                      | 60        | 1.1            | 2.1            | 8.7        |
| Total<br>Dissolved<br>Solids,<br>mg/l(2000)                                     | A     | 385                         | 214                                 | 95                          | 372            | 122                             | 75              | 172             | 132           | 125      | 80                   | 75                                       | 585       | 530            | 660            | 130        |
|   | O     | 488                         | 176                                 | 82                          | 224            | 179                             | 410             | 215             | 248           | 149      | 139                  | 264                                      | 748       | 327            | 665            | 227        |
| Total Fixed<br>Solids, mg/l   | A     | 365                         | 202                                 | 81                          | 362            | 108                             | 62              | 161             | 119           | 102      | 68                   | 63                                       | 570       | 516            | 1026           | 239        |
|   | O     | 475                         | 220                                 | 78                          | 230            | 180                             | 411             | 209             | 243           | 136      | 138                  | 256                                      | 739       | 299            | 621            | 214        |
| Total<br>Alkalinity, mg/l<br>(600)  | A     | 72                          | 112                                 | 68                          | 160            | 94                              | 28              | 28              | 84            | 22       | 16                   | 20                                       | 264       | 268            | 218            | 40         |
|   | O     | 112                         | 100                                 | 58                          | 128            | 140                             | 86              | 94              | 176           | 70       | 44                   | 108                                      | 296       | 186            | 290            | 168        |
| T. Hardness<br>(as CaCO <sub>3</sub> ),<br>mg/l (600)                           | A     | 156                         | 106                                 | 52                          | 156            | 94                              | 24              | 48              | 80            | 36       | 28                   | 28                                       | 248       | 226            | 252            | 36         |
|   | O     | 168                         | 108                                 | 60                          | 136            | 140                             | 140             | 112             | 172           | 64       | 56                   | 140                                      | 370       | 196            | 312            | 152        |

| (1)                                    | (2) | (3)    | (4)    | (5)    | (6)    | (7)    | (8)    | (9)    | (10)   | (11)   | (12)   | (13)   | (14)   | (15)   | (16)   | (17)   |
|--|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Ca, mg/l (200)                         | A   | 42.4   | 26.4   | 16.0   | 38.4   | 25.6   | 8.0    | 16.0   | 23.2   | 11.2   | 8.0    | 6.4    | 75.2   | 62.4   | 28.8   | 9.6    |
|  | O   | 48.0   | 28.8   | 16.0   | 38.4   | 36.8   | 36.8   | 30.4   | 40.0   | 16.0   | 12.8   | 35.2   | 100.1  | 49.6   | 91.2   | 36.8   |
| Mg, mg/l(100)                          | A   | 12.2   | 9.7    | 2.9    | 14.6   | 7.3    | 1.0    | 1.9    | 5.3    | 1.9    | 1.9    | 2.9    | 14.6   | 17.0   | 43.8   | 2.9    |
|  | O   | 11.7   | 8.8    | 4.9    | 9.7    | 11.7   | 11.7   | 8.8    | 17.5   | 5.8    | 5.8    | 12.6   | 29.2   | 17.5   | 20.4   | 14.6   |
| Chloride, mg/l (1000)                  | A   | 88.1   | 52.8   | 9.8    | 101.8  | 6.9    | 19.6   | 58.7   | 21.2   | 47.0   | 25.4   | 21.5   | 146.8  | 127.2  | 185.9  | 44.0   |
|  | O   | 166.4  | 31.3   | 8.8    | 41.1   | 15.7   | 160.0  | 48.9   | 34.2   | 35.2   | 35.2   | 64.6   | 256.0  | 58.7   | 192.4  | 19.6   |
| Sulphate, mg/l (400)                   | A   | 113.6  | 11.8   | 5.7    | 32.8   | 12.3   | 4.5    | 20.5   | 7.7    | 9.0    | 3.5    | 4.4    | 52.2   | 35.9   | 97.5   | 10.2   |
|  | O   | 68.0   | 18.0   | 4.3    | 18.0   | 11.8   | 45.1   | 28.6   | 10.4   | 13.5   | 22.1   | 21.8   | 36.4   | 28.6   | 55.2   | 25.0   |
| Nitrate as NO <sub>3</sub> , mg/l (45) | A   | 0.456  | 10.823 | 12.329 | 11.359 | 7.723  | 10.664 | 12.790 | 5.062  | 3.809  | 28.082 | 27.422 | 0.213  | 2.759  | 2.267  | 5.651  |
|  | O   | 3.543  | 0.771  | 1.050  | 6.346  | 1.324  | 3.251  | 3.237  | 5.855  | 3.158  | 13.839 | 2.595  | 4.313  | 13.950 | 10.673 | 0.815  |
| Ammonium-N, mg/l (0.5)                 | A   | <0.056 | <0.056 | <0.056 | <0.056 | <0.056 | 0.056  | <0.056 | <0.056 | 0.280  | <0.056 | 0.896  | <0.056 | 2.240  | <0.056 | 0.112  |
|  | O   | 0.056  | 0.056  | 0.056  | 0.112  | 0.056  | 0.056  | 0.056  | 0.056  | 0.056  | 0.056  | 1.624  | 0.056  | 0.056  | 0.112  | 0.224  |
| Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen, mg/l          | A   | 0.28   | 0.56   | 0.28   | 0.28   | 0.58   | 0.28   | 0.28   | 0.28   | 1.68   | 0.28   | 1.96   | 0.28   | 5.04   | 0.28   | 0.28   |
|  | O   | 0.56   | 0.56   | 0.56   | 0.84   | 0.84   | 0.84   | 0.56   | 0.56   | 0.56   | 0.84   | 2.24   | 0.56   | 0.56   | 2.24   | 1.12   |
| Fluoride, mg/l (1.5)                   | A   | 0.286  | 0.278  | 0.266  | 0.296  | 0.362  | 0.218  | 0.165  | 0.380  | 0.330  | 0.150  | 0.157  | 0.395  | 0.372  | 0.336  | 0.328  |
|  | O   | 0.300  | 0.520  | 0.250  | 0.790  | 0.430  | 0.230  | 0.210  | 0.470  | 0.260  | 0.450  | 0.210  | 0.300  | 1.500  | 1.340  | 0.320  |
| Phosphate-P, mg/l                      | A   | 0.542  | 0.089  | 0.038  | 0.019  | 0.096  | 1.096  | 0.734  | 0.067  | 0.667  | 0.036  | 0.062  | 0.058  | 0.080  | 0.094  | 0.034  |
|  | O   | 0.117  | 0.061  | 0.139  | 0.059  | 0.019  | 0.039  | 0.075  | 0.119  | 0.019  | 0.039  | 0.069  | 0.039  | 0.085  | 0.075  | 0.045  |
| Sodium, mg/l                           | A   | 57.8   | 34.6   | 6.4    | 66.9   | 4.4    | 12.8   | 38.6   | 13.7   | 30.9   | 16.8   | 14.1   | 96.4   | 83.6   | 123.0  | 29.1   |
|  | O   | 98.0   | 18.6   | 5.8    | 26.7   | 9.3    | 90.0   | 32.1   | 22.4   | 23.1   | 23.0   | 41.7   | 105.9  | 38.5   | 114.2  | 12.7   |
| Potassium, mg/l                        | A   | 19.8   | 2.2    | 5.1    | 11.2   | 2.1    | 5.4    | 6.4    | 2.7    | 4.3    | 2.7    | 1.3    | 32.0   | 32.0   | 32.0   | 3.7    |
|  | O   | 15.0   | 5.3    | 1.6    | 6.6    | 3.4    | 11.0   | 5.2    | 6.3    | 5.1    | 5.3    | 8.3    | 30.2   | 7.8    | 14.2   | 3.4    |
| Boron, mg/l(1.0)                       | A   | 0.231  | 0.167  | 0.026  | 0.125  | 0.019  | 0.202  | 0.035  | 0.009  | 0.003  | 0.016  | 0.009  | 0.138  | 0.151  | 0.064  | 0.212  |
|  | O   | 0.115  | 0.035  | 0.061  | 0.09   | 0.115  | 0.058  | 0.029  | 0.045  | 0.096  | 0.103  | 0.042  | 0.138  | 0.369  | 0.393  | 0.054  |
| Chromium (VI), mg/l                    | A   | <0.002 | <0.002 | <0.002 | <0.002 | <0.002 | 0.005  | 0.002  | 0.003  | <0.002 | <0.002 | 0.002  | 0.003  | <0.002 | 0.005  | <0.002 |
|  | O   | 0.007  | <0.002 | 0.005  | 0.007  | 0.002  | 0.003  | 0.003  | 0.003  | <0.002 | <0.002 | 0.005  | 0.002  | 0.021  | 0.011  | 0.008  |
| Chromium, Total, mg/l (0.05)           | A   | 0.025  | 0.029  | 0.024  | 0.018  | 0.030  | 0.024  | 0.018  | 0.015  | 0.015  | 0.013  | 0.015  | 0.035  | 0.030  | 0.039  | 0.013  |
|  | O   | 0.022  | 0.011  | 0.019  | 0.015  | 0.008  | 0.011  | 0.009  | 0.015  | 0.011  | 0.018  | 0.018  | 0.011  | 0.038  | 0.033  | 0.025  |
| Iron, Total, mg/l (0.3)                | A   | 0.14   | 0.16   | 0.04   | 7.69   | 0.30   | 7.33   | 3.89   | 0.06   | 7.17   | 0.14   | 7.04   | 0.68   | 7.09   | 0.08   | 0.66   |
|  | O   | 0.02   | 6.34   | 0.25   | 0.99   | 0.28   | 4.38   | 0.03   | 0.20   | 1.05   | 0.21   | 0.07   | 0.02   | 0.38   | 0.03   | 8.42   |

| (1)   | (2) | (3)      | (4)      | (5)      | (6)      | (7)      | (8)      | (9)      | (10)     | (11)     | (12)     | (13)     | (14)     | (15)     | (16)     | (17)     |
|---|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Mercury,<br>mg/l(0.001)                     | A   | <0.00006 | <0.00006 | <0.00006 | <0.00006 | <0.00006 | <0.00006 | <0.00006 | <0.00006 | <0.00006 | <0.00006 | <0.00006 | <0.00006 | <0.00006 | <0.00006 | <0.00006 |
|   | O   | <0.00006 | 0.00019  | 0.00025  | <0.00006 | 0.00038  | 0.00038  | 0.00013  | 0.00006  | 0.00032  | 0.00038  | 0.00019  | <0.00006 | <0.00006 | <0.00006 | 0.00019  |
| Cadmium,<br>mg/l (0.003)                    | A   | 0.002    | 0.001    | 0.001    | 0.002    | 0.002    | 0.001    | 0.001    | 0.001    | 0.001    | 0.001    | 0.001    | 0.002    | 0.001    | 0.002    | 0.001    |
| Copper, mg/l<br>(0.05)                      | A   | 0.005    | 0.006    | 0.007    | 0.007    | 0.009    | 0.015    | 0.009    | 0.009    | 0.011    | 0.009    | 0.005    | 0.011    | 0.007    | 0.011    | 0.008    |
| Lead, mg/l<br>(0.01)                        | A   | 0.003    | 0.003    | 0.004    | 0.002    | 0.004    | 0.004    | 0.004    | 0.003    | 0.003    | 0.004    | 0.002    | 0.007    | 0.008    | 0.005    | 0.005    |
| Nickel, mg/l<br>(0.02)                      | A   | 0.013    | 0.014    | 0.014    | 0.015    | 0.015    | 0.018    | 0.012    | 0.010    | 0.013    | 0.010    | 0.011    | 0.015    | 0.013    | 0.015    | 0.009    |
| Zinc, mg/l<br>(15)                          | A   | 0.010    | 0.015    | 0.007    | 0.012    | 0.012    | 0.009    | 0.006    | 0.008    | 0.015    | 0.007    | 0.009    | 0.020    | 0.015    | 0.016    | 0.016    |
| Total Coliform,<br>MPN/100ml<br>(Absent)    | A   | <2       | <2       | <2       | 23       | <2       | <2       | 4        | <2       | <2       | <2       | <2       | 240      | 8        | 8        | <2       |
|   | O   | 7        | 13       | 2        | <2       | 23       | <2       | <2       | 13       | 2        | <2       | 23       | <2       | <2       | <2       | 23       |
| Fecal<br>Coliform,<br>MPN/100ml<br>(Absent) | A   | <2       | <2       | <2       | <2       | <2       | <2       | <2       | <2       | <2       | <2       | <2       | 49       | <2       | 4        | <2       |
|   | O   | 4        | <2       | <2       | <2       | 4        | <2       | <2       | 2        | <2       | <2       | 8        | <2       | <2       | <2       | 8        |

A : April

O : October